

# The Measurement of $\chi_{cJ}$ Decays at BESIII

Guofa XU

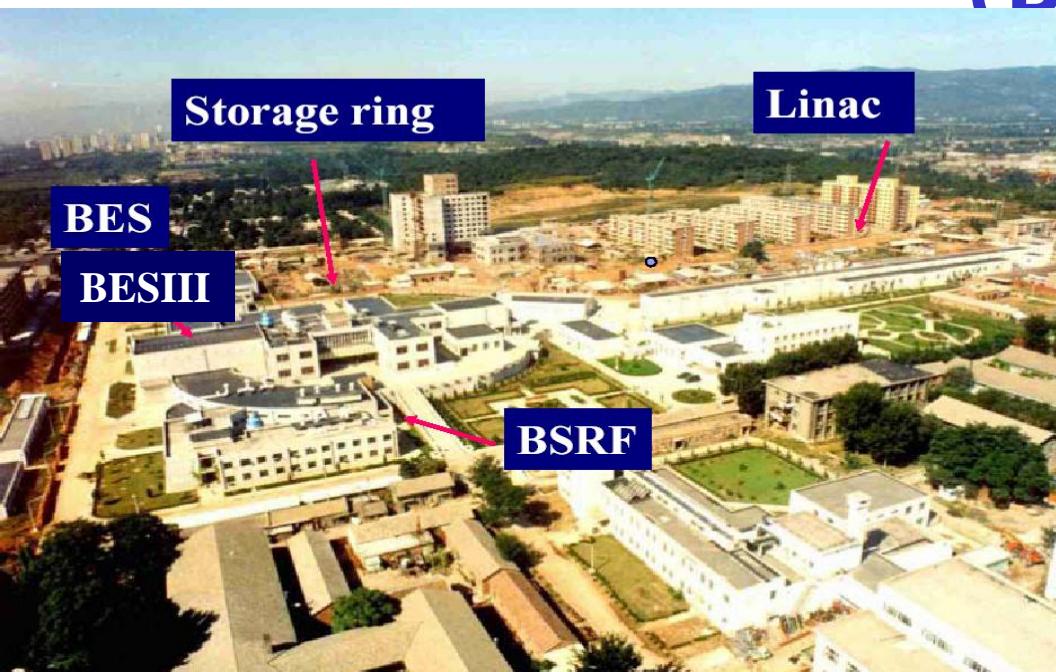


中國科學院高能物理研究所  
*Institute of High Energy Physics*  
*Chinese Academy of Sciences*

For BESIII Collaboration

MENU2010, College of William and Mary

# Beijing Electron Positron Collider II (BEPCII) @ IHEP



## BEPCII

- Beam energy:
  - **1.0-2.3 GeV**
- Luminosity:
  - **$1 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$**
- Optimum energy:
  - **1.89 GeV**

- Energy spread:
  - **$5.16 \times 10^{-4}$**
- No. of bunches:
  - **93**
- Bunch length:
  - **1.5 cm**
- Total current:
  - **0.91 A**

June 3, 2010

MENU 2010

## Beijing Spectrometer

BESI: 1989 - 1998

BESII: 1999 - 2004

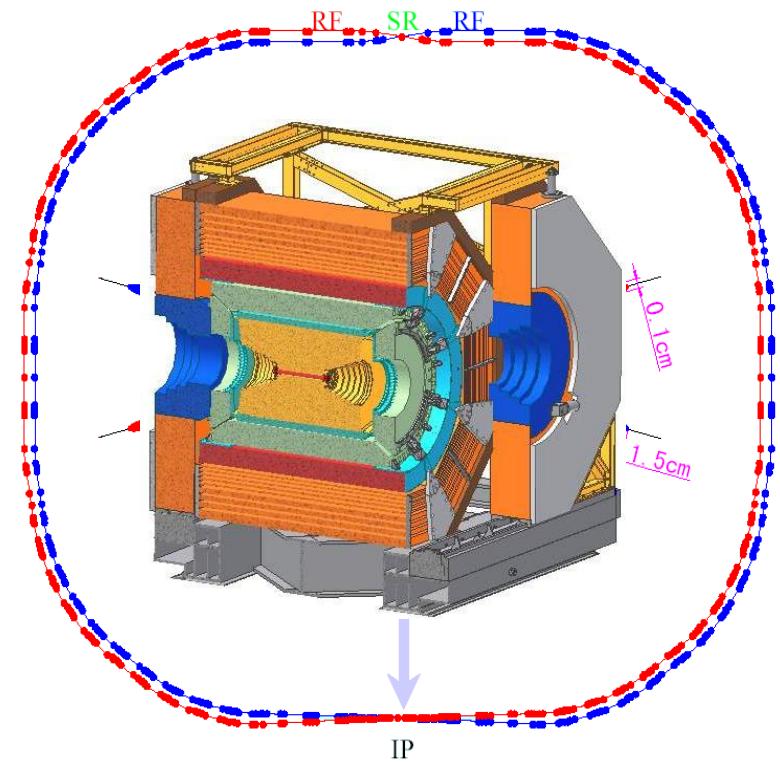
$L \sim 5 \times 10^{30} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$  @  $J/\psi$

$E_{\text{beam}} \sim 1 - 2.5 \text{ GeV}$

BESIII: 2008 –

Physics run from  
March 2009,

~106M  $\psi(2S)$ , ~226M  $J/\psi$



# BESIII performance

Subdetectors		design	measurement
MDC	Momentum resolution (1 GeV)	0.5-0.7%	0.58 %
	dE/dx resolution	6-8%	6.0% (hadron) 5.3% (Bhabha)
EMC	Energy resolution (1 GeV)	2.5-3%	2.5 %
	Spatial resolution	5-7 mm	6.0 mm
TOF	Time resolution	Barrel	80-90 ps
		Endcap	100-110 ps
$\mu$ counter	$\delta_{R\Phi} = 1.4 \text{ cm} \sim 1.7 \text{ cm}$		< 1.7 cm

# Outline

- Introduction of BEPCII & BESIII
- Inclusive photon spectrum
- Measurements of exclusive  $\chi_{cJ}$  decays
  - $\chi_{c0,2} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0, \eta\eta$
  - $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow 4\pi^0$  ( $K_s K_s$ )
  - $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi\phi, \omega\omega, \phi\omega$
  - $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$  ( $\phi, \rho, \omega$ )
- Summary

# Milestones of BESIII

April 30, 2008: BESIII moved

July 20, 2008: First  $e^+e^-$  collision event

April 14, 2009:  $\sim 106M$   $\psi(2S)$  events collected ( $\times 4$  CLEOc)

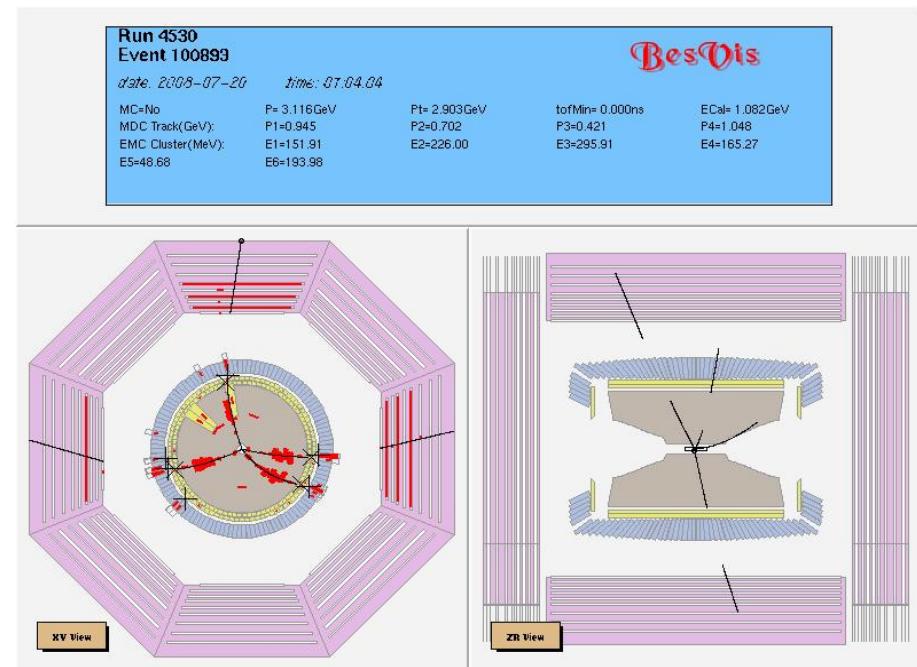
May 30, 2009:  $42 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  at continuum(3.65 GeV) collected

July 28, 2009:  $\sim 226M$   $J/\psi$  events collected ( $\times 4$  BESII)

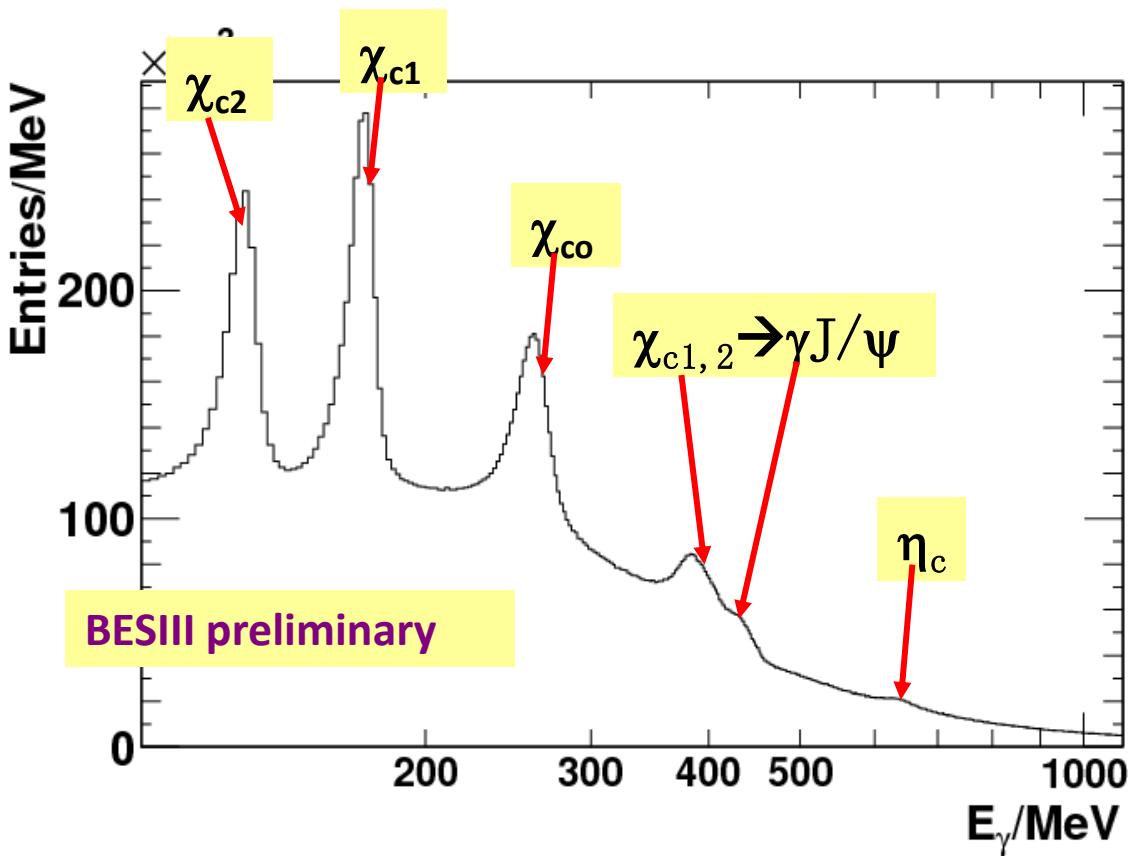
Peak Lumi. @ May 2009:

$$3.2 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$$

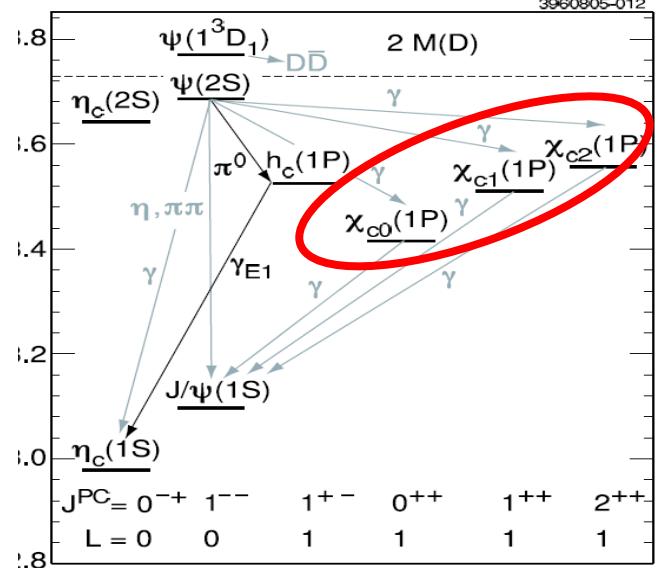
$\rightarrow \times 5$  CESRc @  $\psi''$   
 $\rightarrow \times 30$  BEPCI



# Inclusive Photon Spectrum



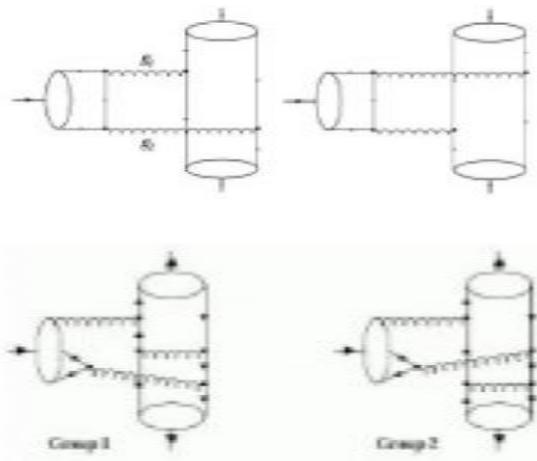
PRD 72(2005)092004  
3960805-012



- Clear inclusive photon spectrum
- Excellent photon resolution

# $\chi_{cJ}$ Decays

- **Test of color singlet/octet models in  $\chi_{cJ}$  decays**



Exclusive decays of  $\chi_{cJ}$  are a good laboratory to test the color-octet mechanism in P-wave charmonium decays.

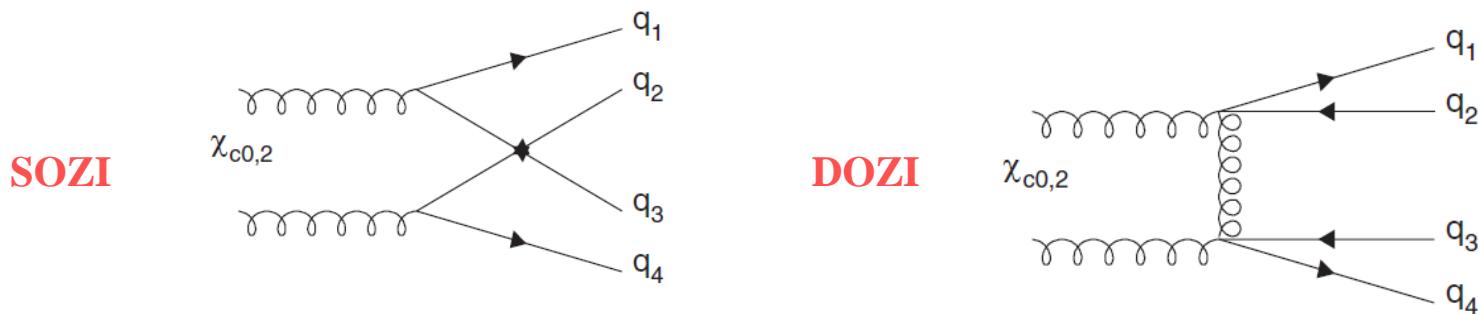
- [1] G.T. Bodwin et al., Phys Rev. Lett. D51, 1125 (1995)
- [2] H.-W. Huang and K.-T. Chao, Phys. Rev. D54, 6850 (1996)
- [3] J.Bolz et al., Eur.Phys.J.C2:705-719 (1998)

decay width	theory[3]	PDG08
$\Gamma [\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0] / \text{keV}$	23.5	$25 \pm 2$
$\Gamma [\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0] / \text{keV}$	1.93	$1.4 \pm 0.2$
$\Gamma [\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \eta \eta] / \text{keV}$	32.7	$25 \pm 4$
$\Gamma [\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \eta \eta] / \text{keV}$	2.66	

- **Probe single/double OZI suppressed decay of charmonium states**

$$\chi_{c0,2} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0, \eta\eta$$

- BRs of  $\eta\eta, \eta'\eta, \eta'\eta'$  determine the relative strength of SOZI and DOZI contributions

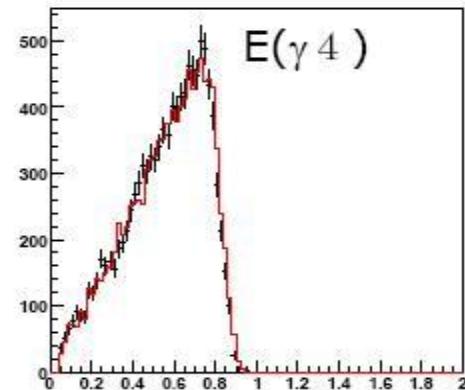
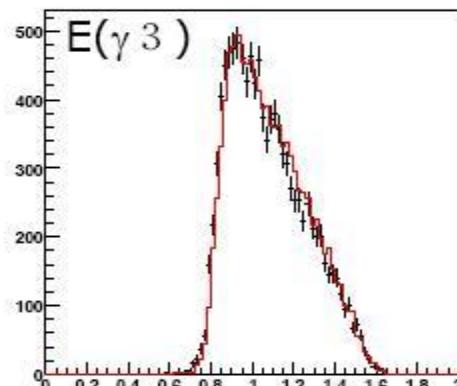
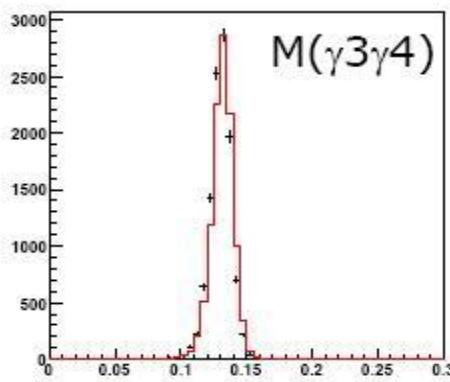
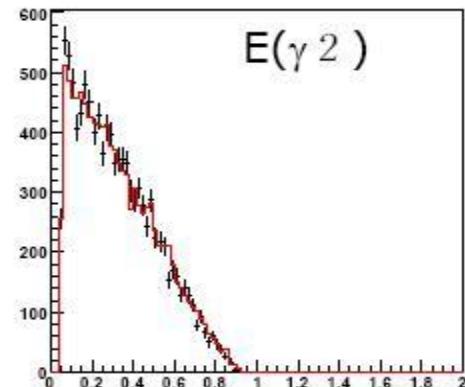
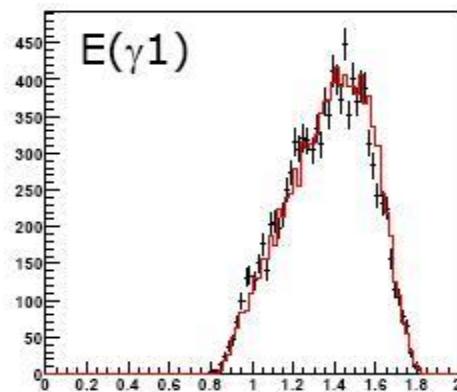
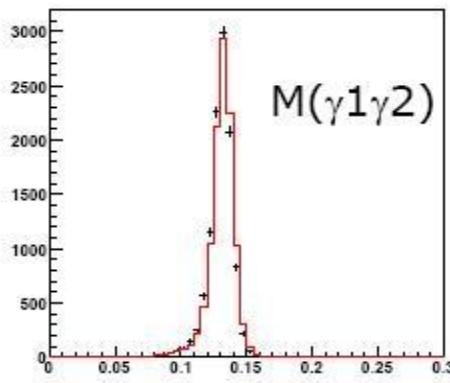


**Zhao PRD 72, 074001 (2005)**

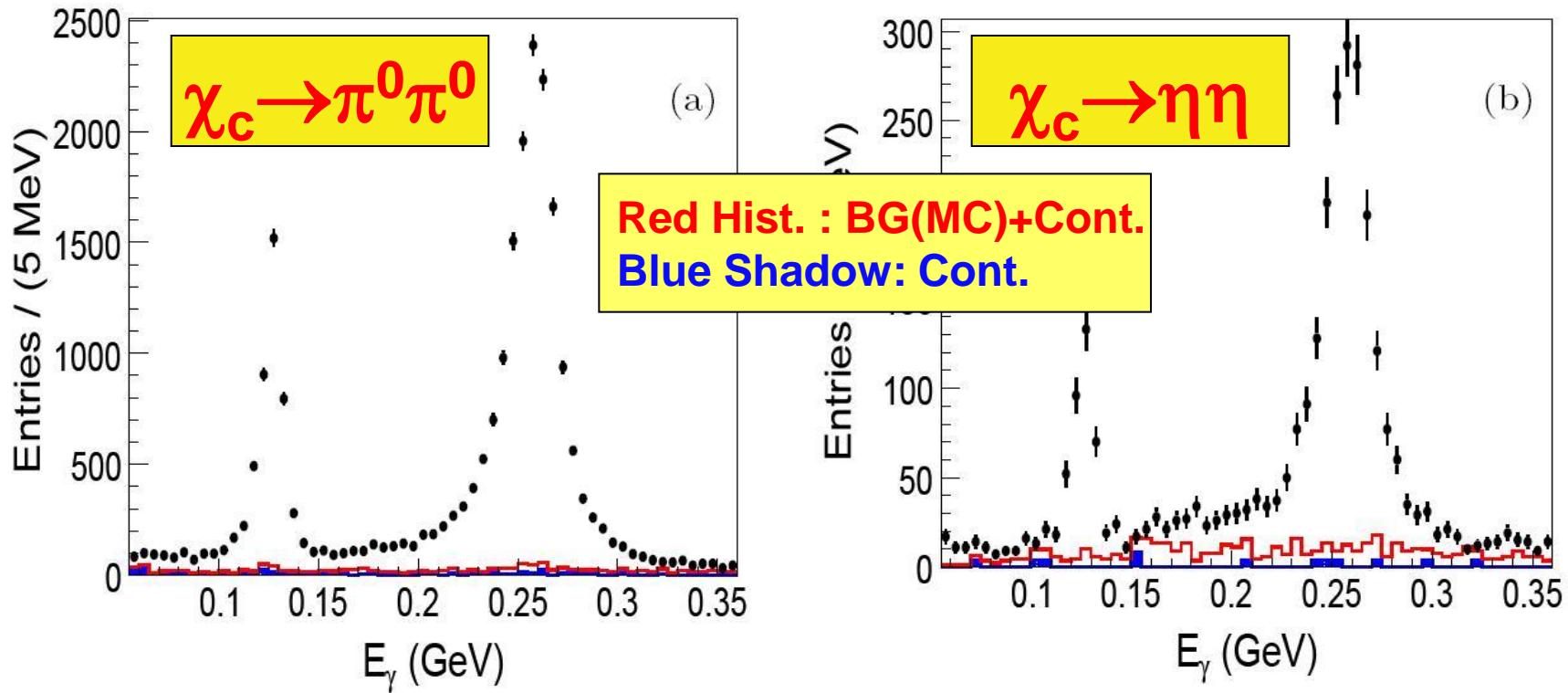
- Radiative decay of charmonium to  $\pi^0\pi^0, \eta\eta$  are interesting channels for glueball searches

# Study of $\chi_{c0,2} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0, \eta\eta$ ( $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ , $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ )

**DATA/MC comparisons**  
**( $\pi^0$ 's are unambiguously reconstructed)**



# Study of $\chi_{c0,2} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0, \eta\eta$ ( $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ , $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ )



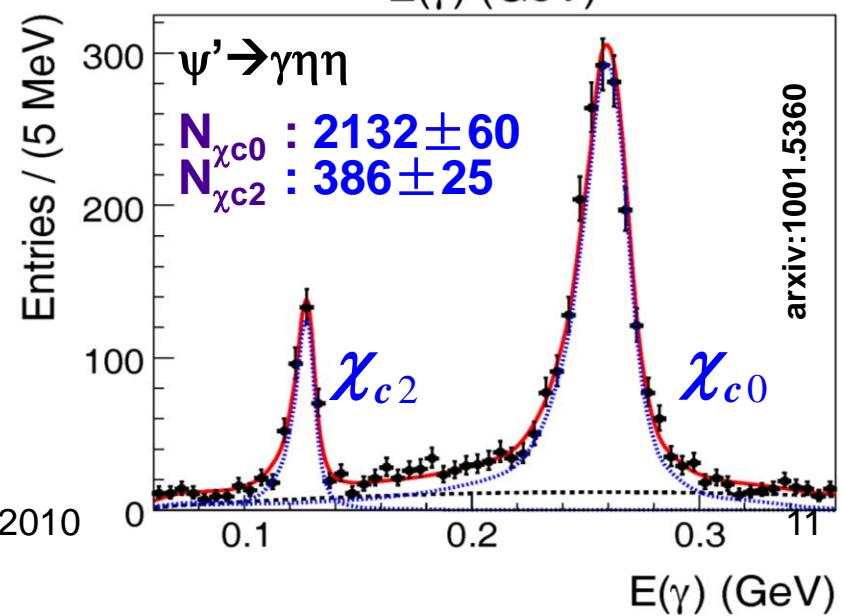
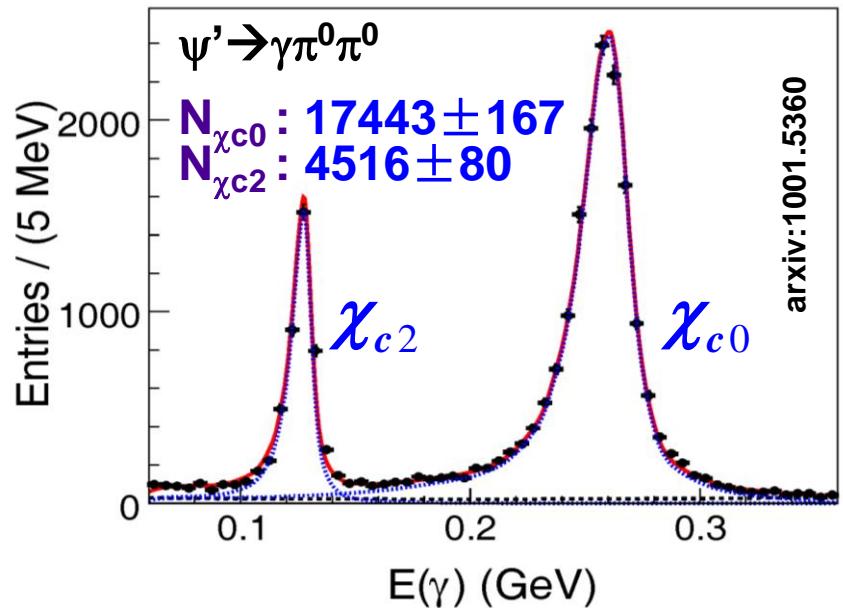
For  $\chi_c \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$ : 100M inclusive MC have been used to estimate backgrounds. BG is small

For  $\chi_c \rightarrow \eta\eta$ : 100M inclusive MC have been used. BG mainly from  $\psi' \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 J/\psi$ ;  $\psi' \rightarrow \eta J/\psi$ ;  $\chi_c \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi$ .

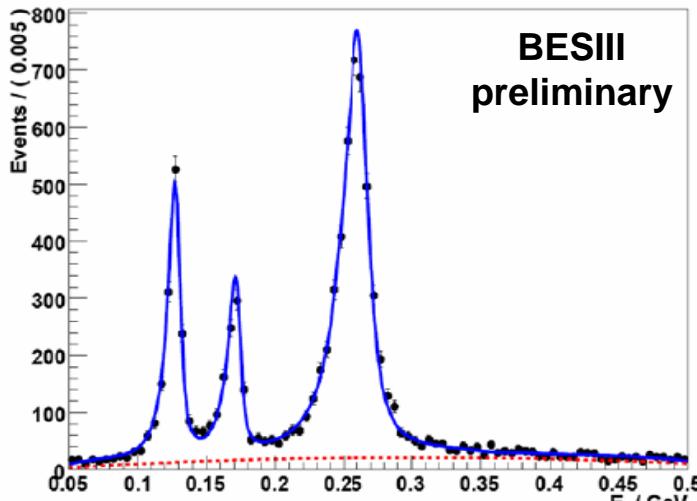
# Study of $\chi_{c0,2} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0, \eta\eta$ ( $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ , $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ )

Mode		$\chi_{c0}$	$\chi_{c2}$
$\pi^0\pi^0$	BESIII	$3.23 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.14$	$0.88 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.04$
	CLEOc [2]	$2.94 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.15$	$0.68 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.04$
	PDG [10]	$2.43 \pm 0.20$	$0.71 \pm 0.08$
$\eta\eta$	BESIII	$3.44 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.13$	$0.65 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.03$
	CLEOc [2]	$3.18 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.16$	$0.51 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.03$
	PDG [10]	$2.4 \pm 0.4$	$< 0.5$

BES Collab. PRD 81, 052005 (2010)



# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow 4\pi^0$ from $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{cJ}$ decays



**Excluding  $K_s \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$**

$$\text{Br}(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow 4\pi^0) = (3.42 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.45) \times 10^{-3}$$

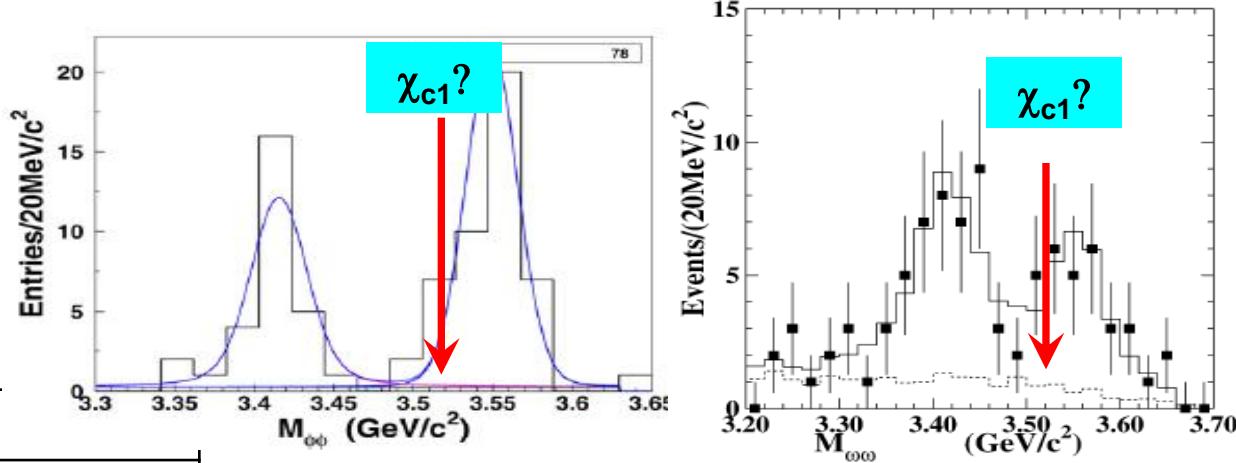
$$\text{Br}(\chi_{c1} \rightarrow 4\pi^0) = (0.60 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\text{Br}(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow 4\pi^0) = (1.13 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-3}$$

BESIII	$\text{Br}(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow K_s K_s) = (4.1 \pm 0.4_{\text{stat}}) \times 10^{-3}$
PDG	$\text{Br}(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow K_s K_s) = (2.82 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-3}$
CLEO-c	$\text{Br}(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow K_s K_s) = (3.49 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$
BESIII	$\text{Br}(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow K_s K_s) = (0.6 \pm 0.2_{\text{stat}}) \times 10^{-3}$
PDG	$\text{Br}(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow K_s K_s) = (0.68 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$
CLEO-c	$\text{Br}(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow K_s K_s) = (0.53 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.03) \times 10^{-3}$

# Study of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow VV$

- Puzzles for  $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow VV$ : no helicity suppress



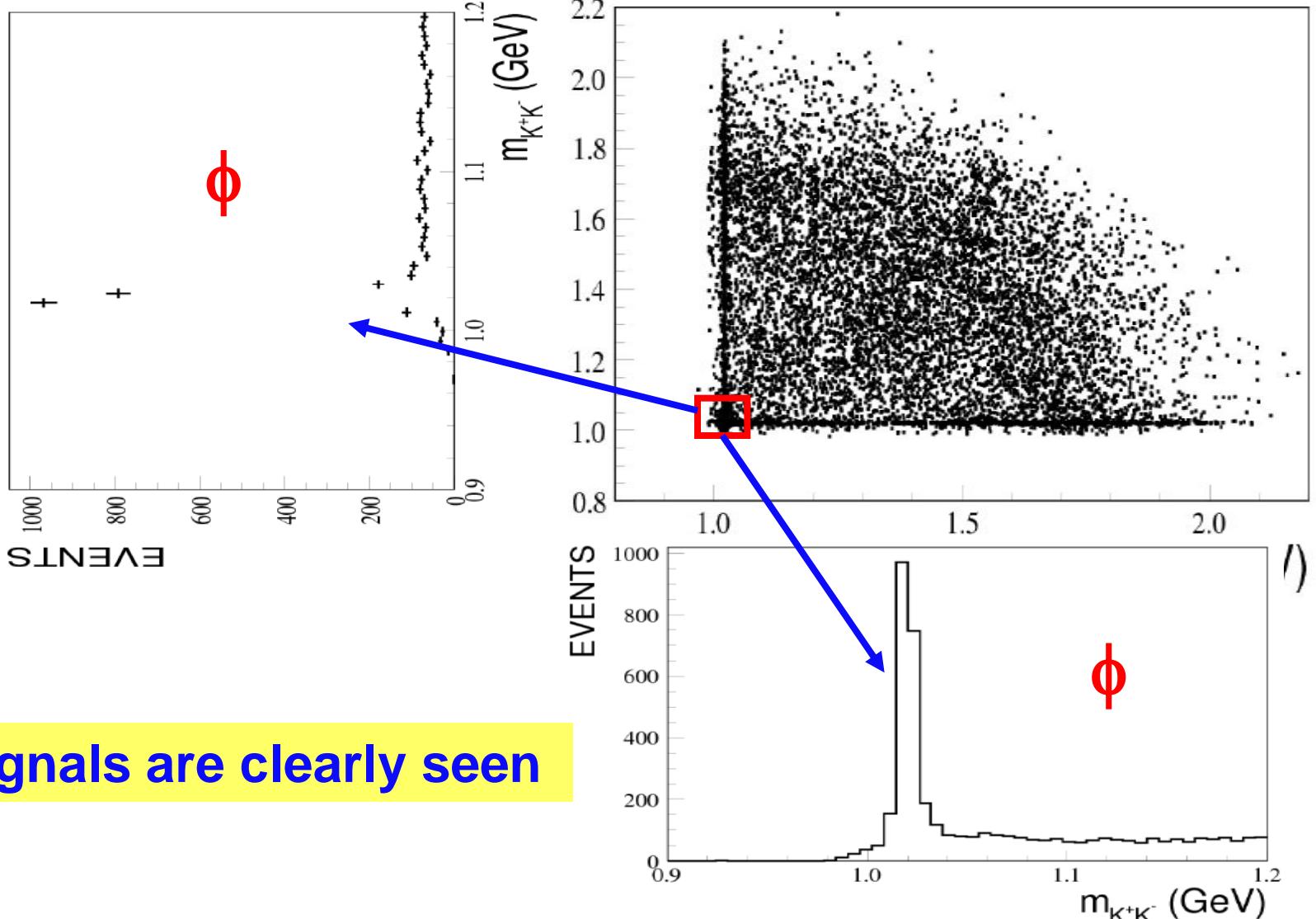
BESII Results (BR( $10^{-3}$ ))

	$\chi_{c0}$	$\chi_{c2}$
$\phi\phi$	$0.94 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.13$	$1.7 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.25$
$\omega\omega$	$2.29 \pm 0.58 \pm 0.41$	$1.77 \pm 0.47 \pm 0.36$

PLB 642,197(2006)  
PLB 630,7 (2005)

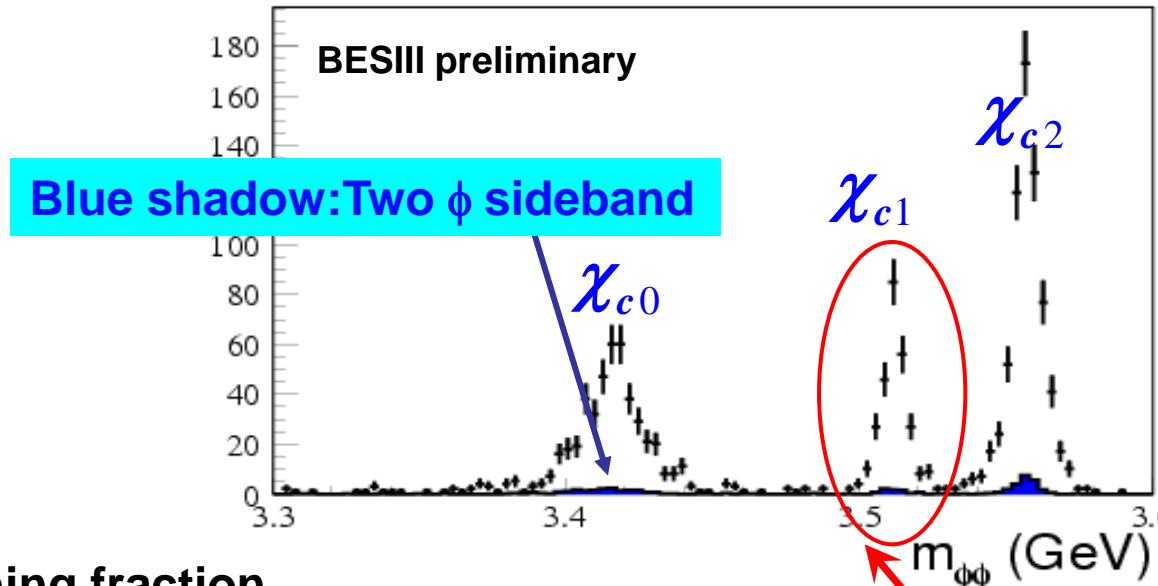
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi\phi/\omega\omega$  single OZI suppressed
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi\omega$  double OZI suppressed

# Study of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi(KK)\phi(KK)$



$\phi\phi$  signals are clearly seen

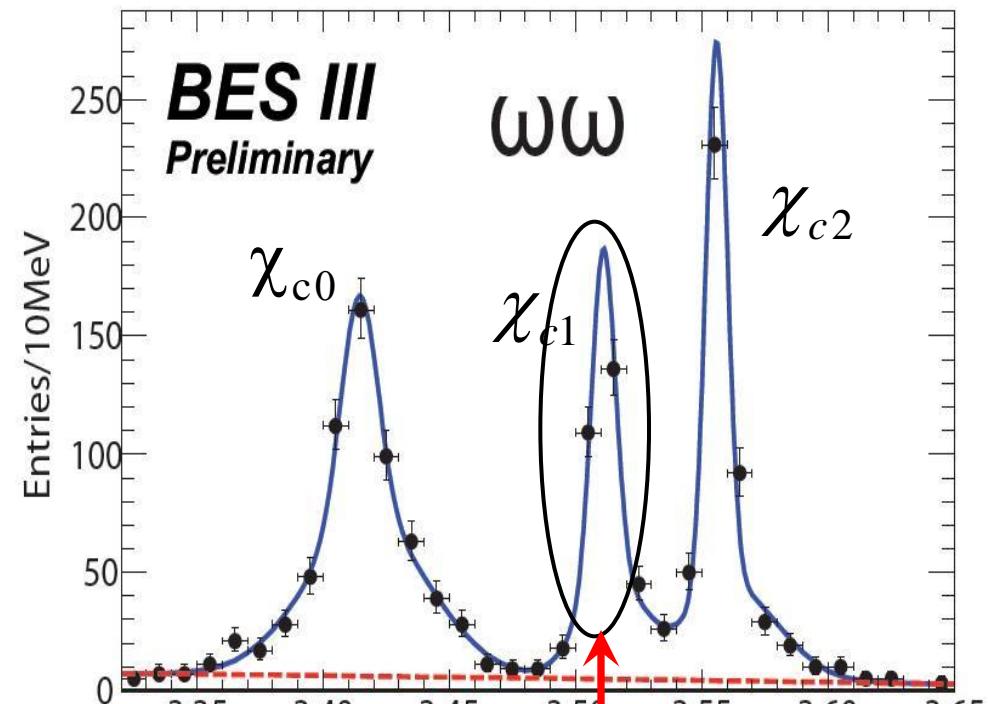
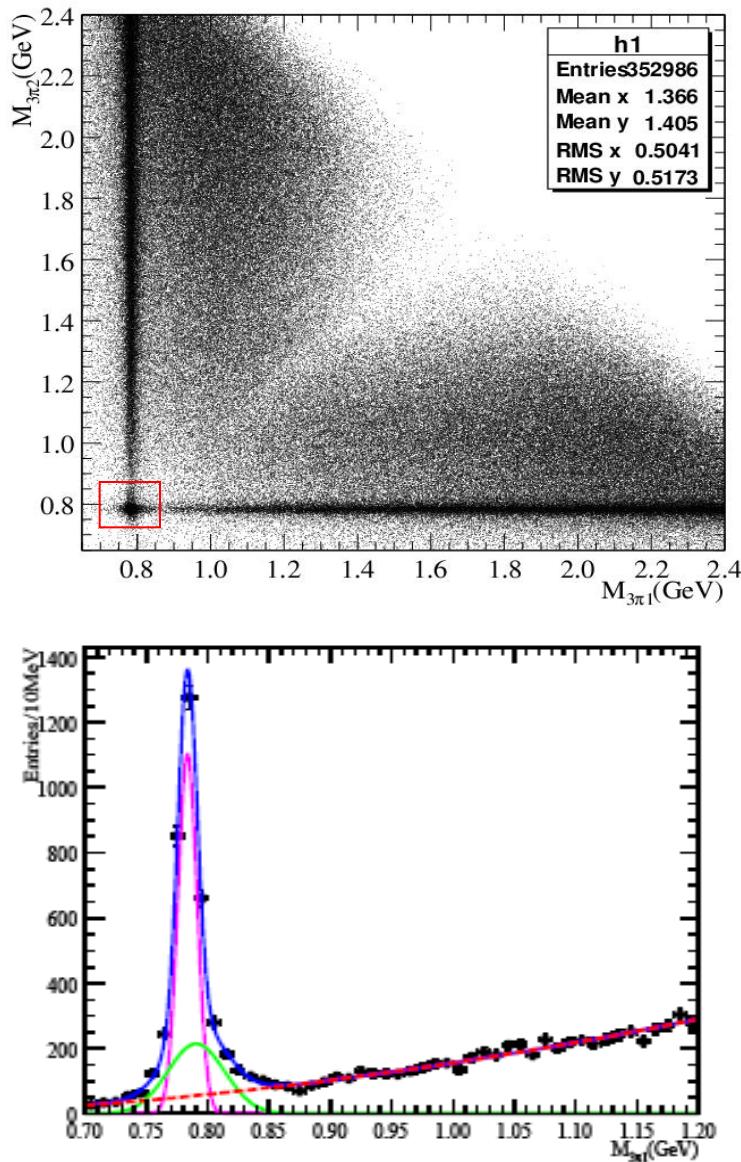
# Study of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi(\text{KK})\phi(\text{KK})$



channel	$(\times 10^{-4})$	PDG( $\times 10^{-4}$ )
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$8.0 \pm 0.4$	$9.3 \pm 2.0$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$4.2 \pm 0.3$	---
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$11.3 \pm 0.4$	$15.4 \pm 3.0$

The first measurement of  $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$

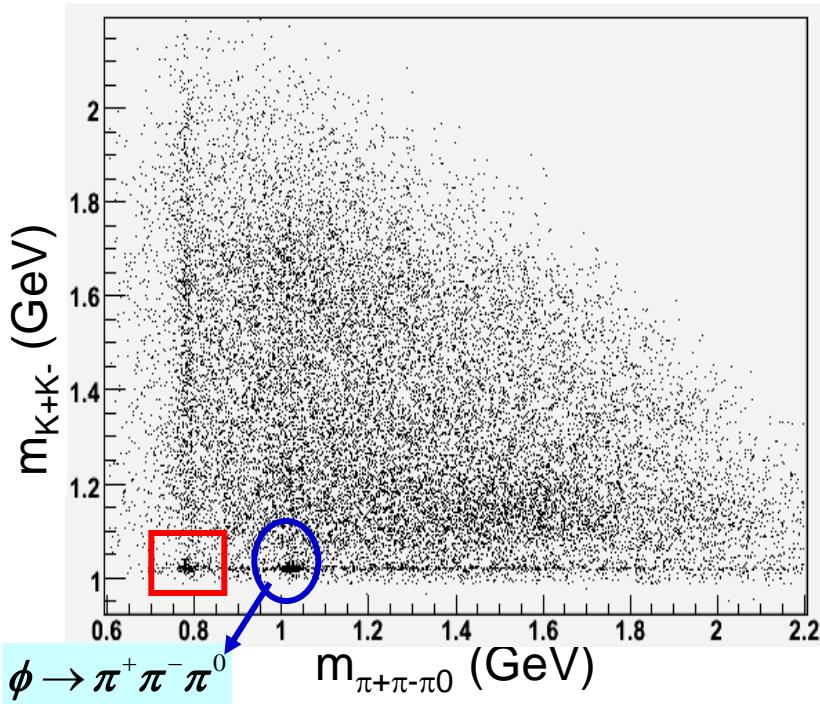
# Study of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \omega(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)\omega(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$



- $\omega\omega$  signals are clearly observed
- backgrounds and non-resonance contributions are studied with two- $\omega$  sidebands and continuum data, very low.

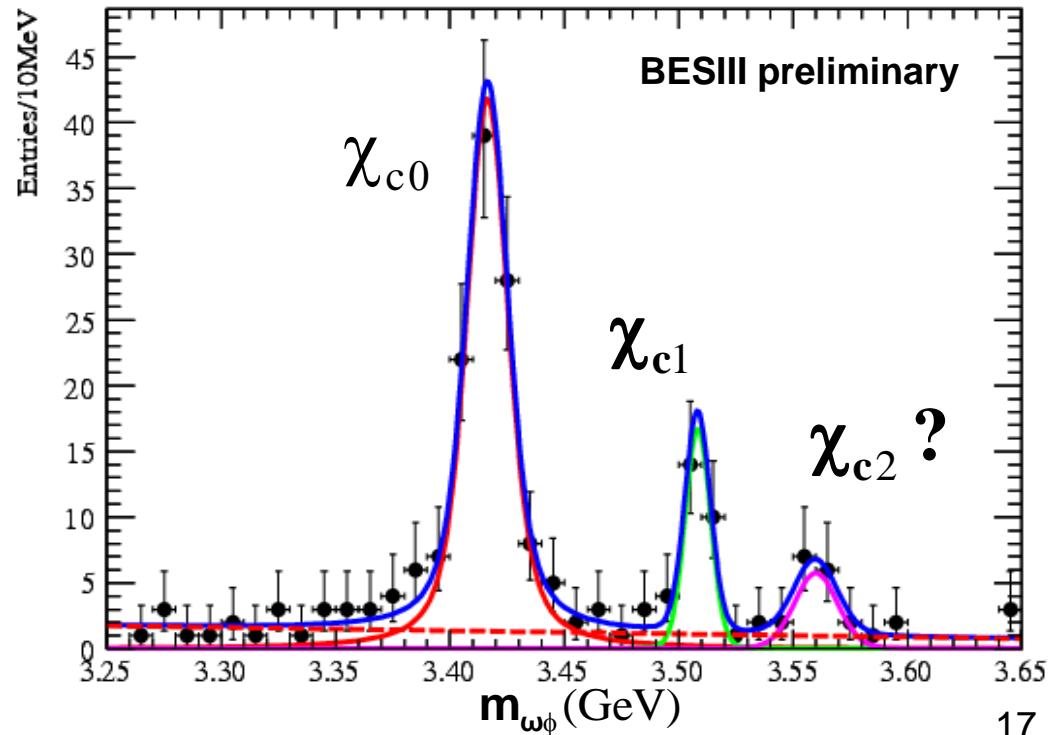
# First observation of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \omega\phi$

$m_{K^+K^-}$  versus  $m_{\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0}$  for Data



- $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\omega$  double OZI suppressed
- Double OZI suppressed decay is first observed!

- $\omega\phi$  signals are clearly observed
- backgrounds and contributions from non-resonances are studied with  $\omega$  &  $\phi$  sidebands, and continuum data.



$$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$$

- The radiative decays of P-wave charmonium ( $\chi_{cJ}$ ) to light-quark vector states( $\rho$ ,  $\omega$ , and  $\phi$ ) provide an independent, complementary,  $c\bar{c}$ -annihilation decay
- CLEO-c observed  $\chi_{c1}$  in  $\gamma\rho$  and  $\gamma\omega$  decay modes, but not in  $\gamma\phi$  decay mode

**PRL 101 , 151801 (2008)**

- pQCD, QCD, and QCD+QED predictions are one order of magnitude lower than CLEO-c results

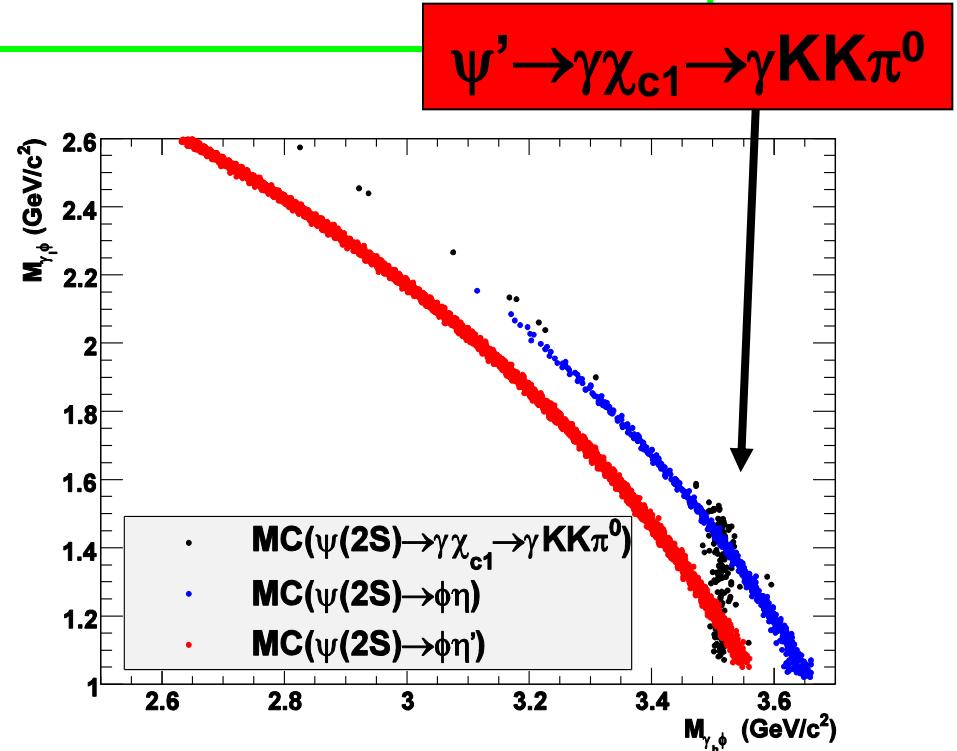
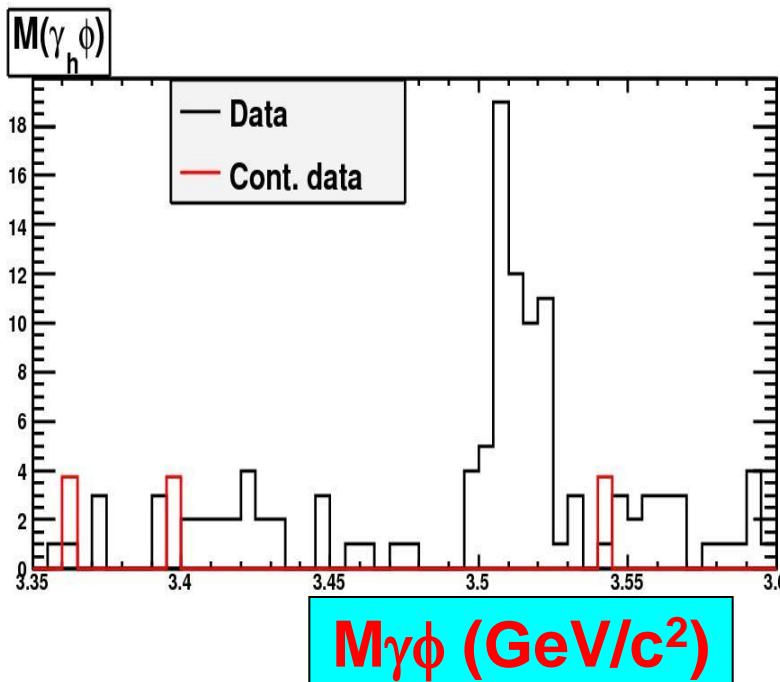
**Chin. Phys. Lett. 23, 2376 (2006)**

- New theoretical paper including hadronic loop contributions gives consistent results with CLEO-c  
[arXiv:1005.0066v2\[hep-ph\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1005.0066v2)

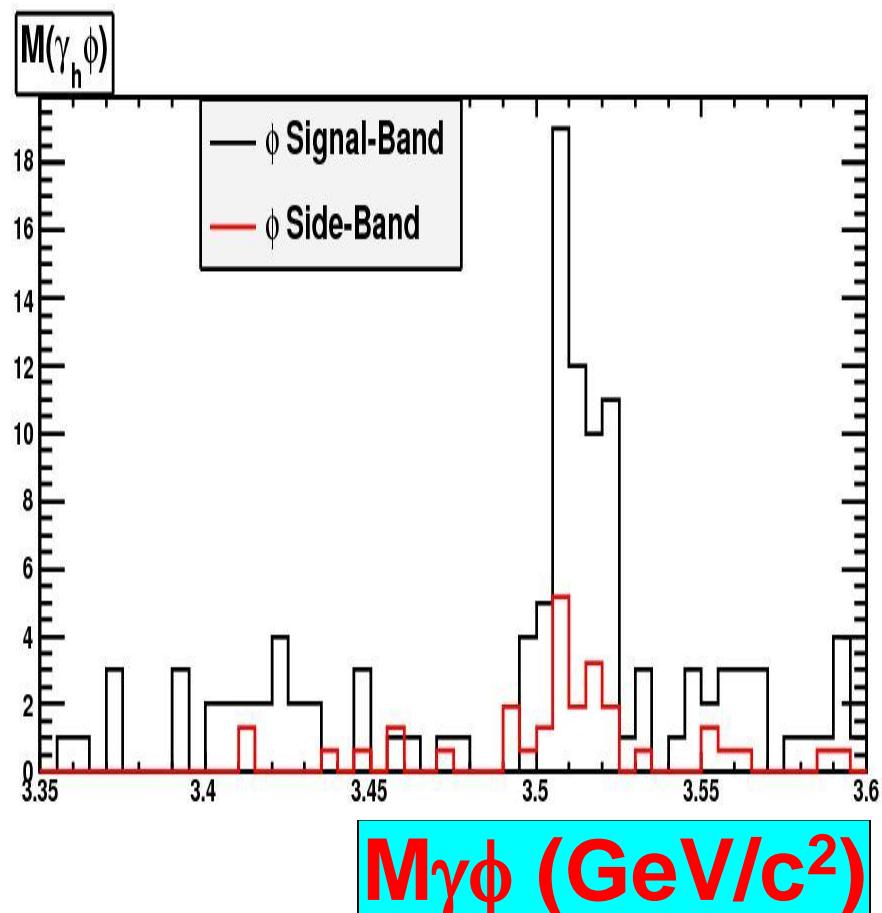
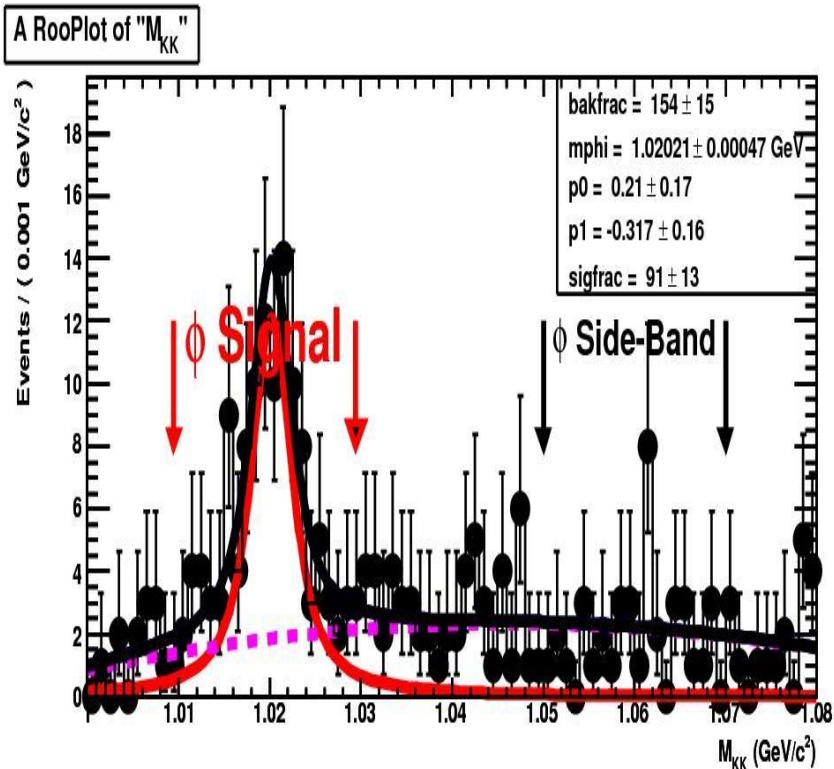
# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\phi(KK)$

## Background Check

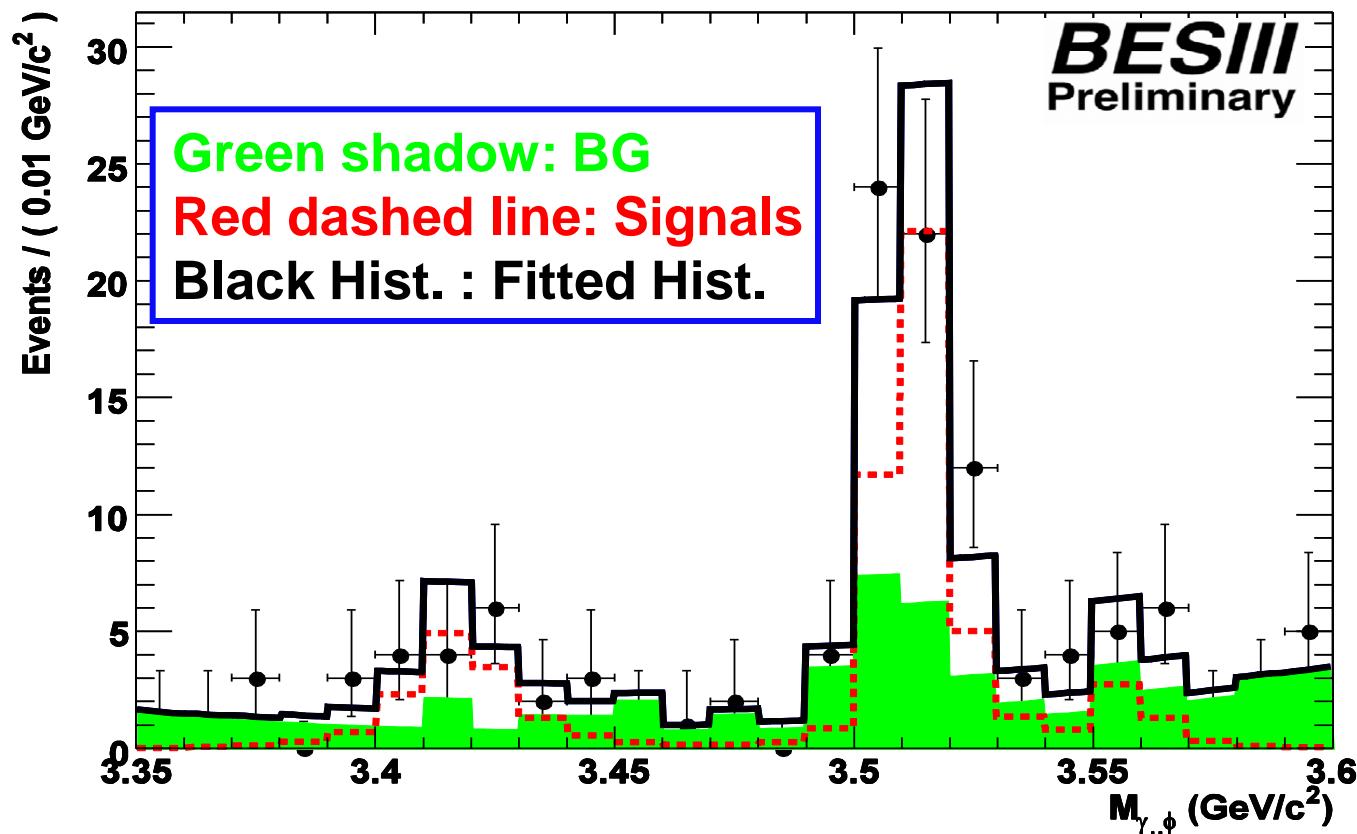
- ✓ Continuum data at 3.65 GeV ( $42.6 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )
- ✓ 100M  $\psi(3686)$  Inclusive decay sample(MC)
- ✓ Exclusive MC
- ✓  $\phi$  side-band



# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\phi(KK)$



# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\phi(KK)$

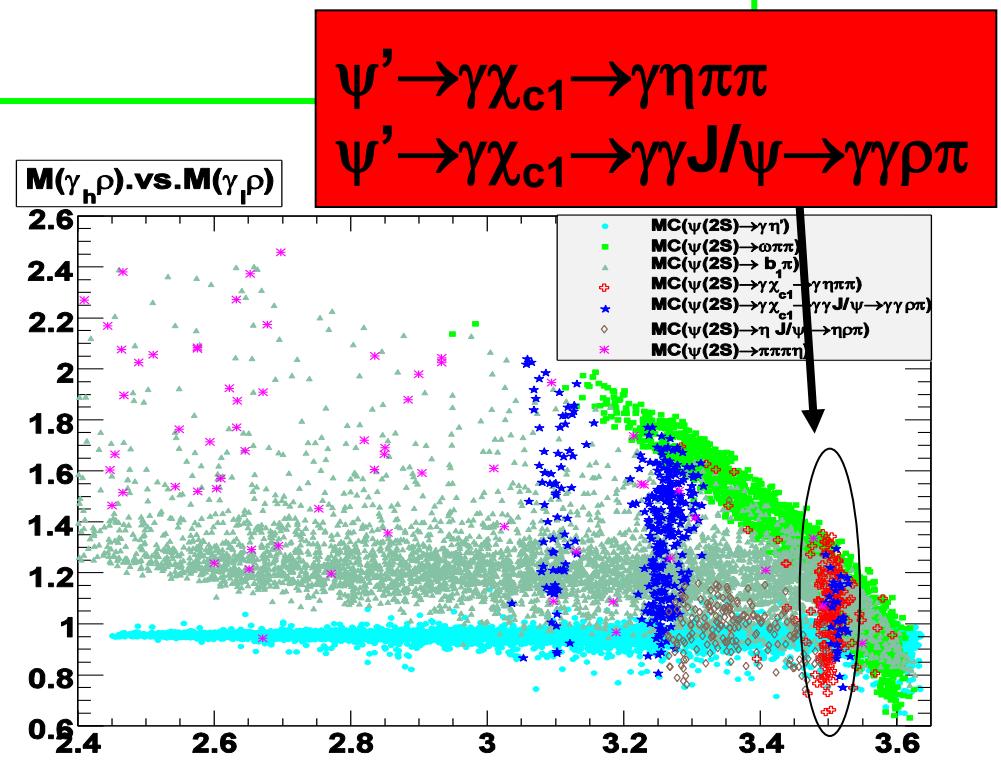
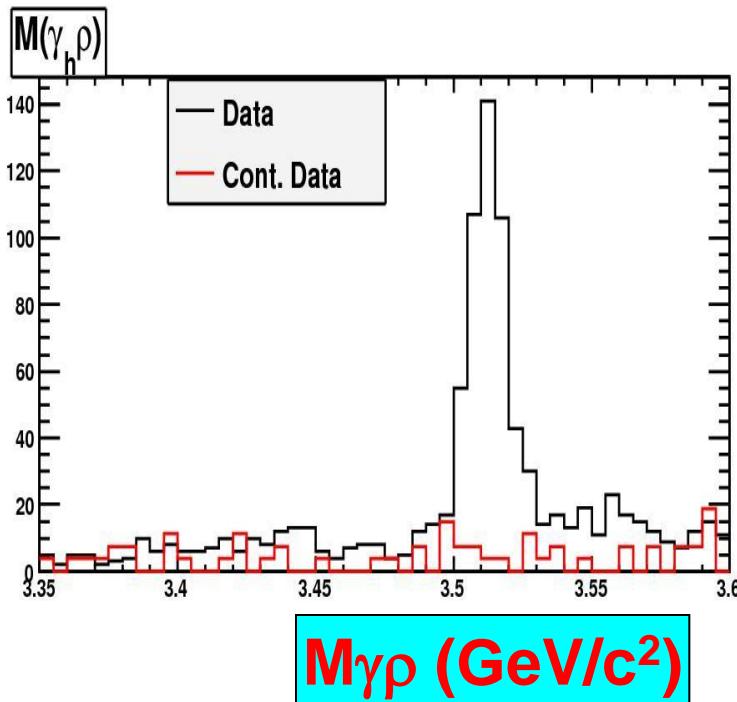


**BG:  $\phi$  side-band + 2nd order poly.**

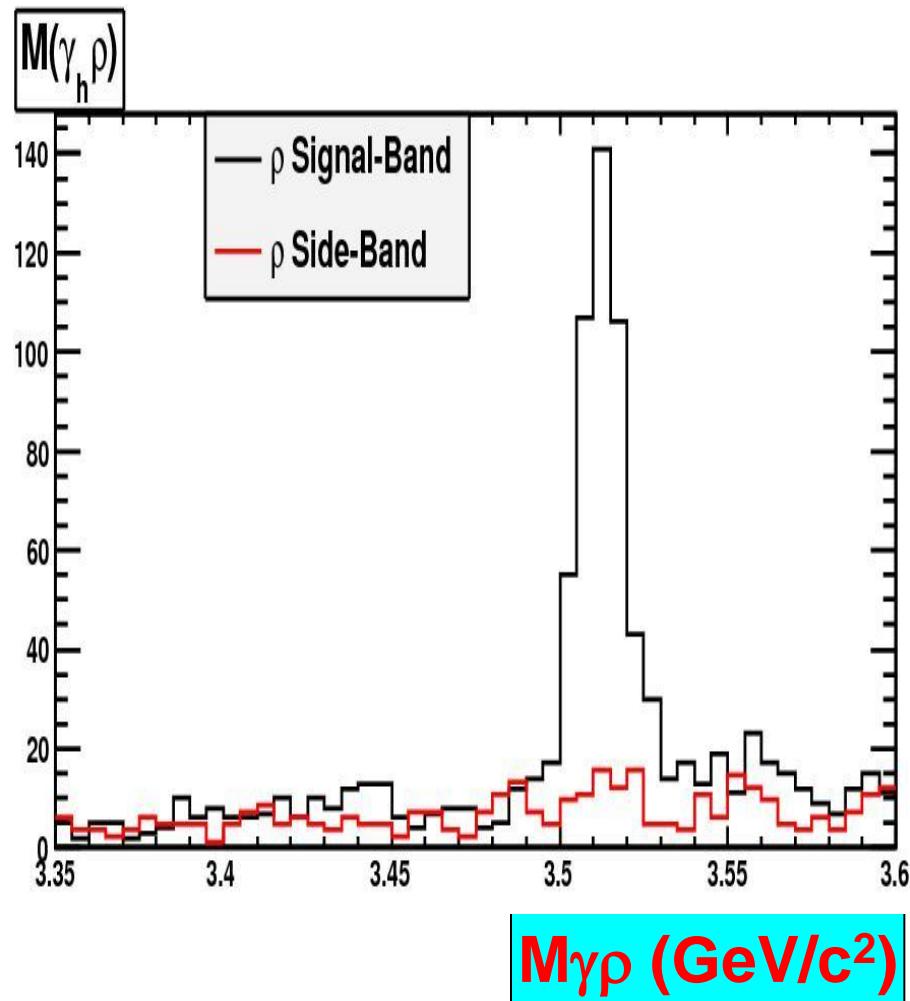
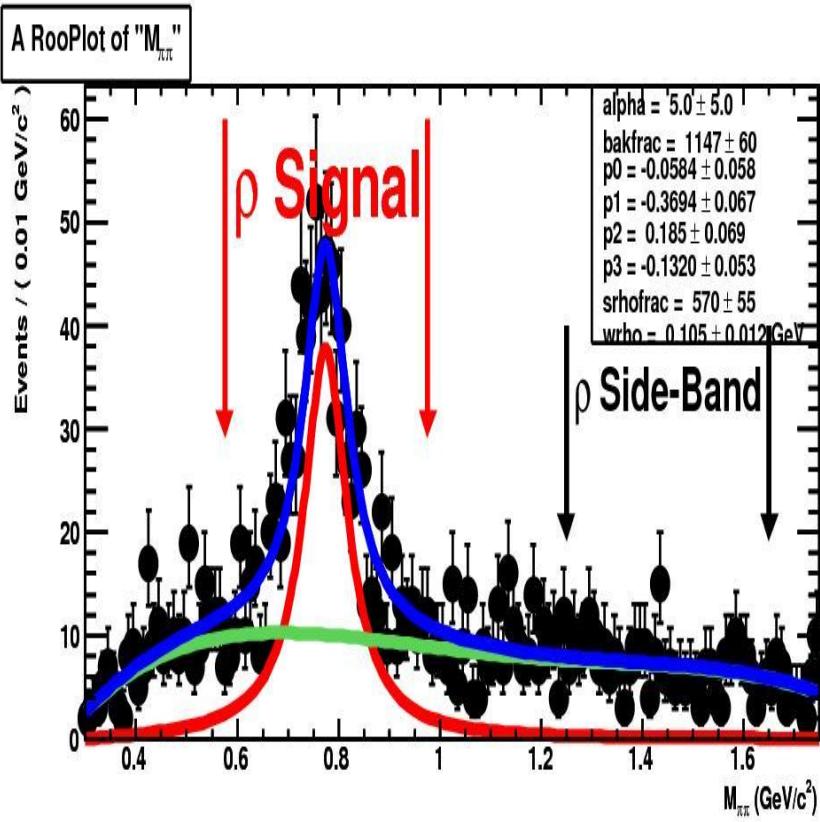
# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\rho(\pi\pi)$

## Background Check

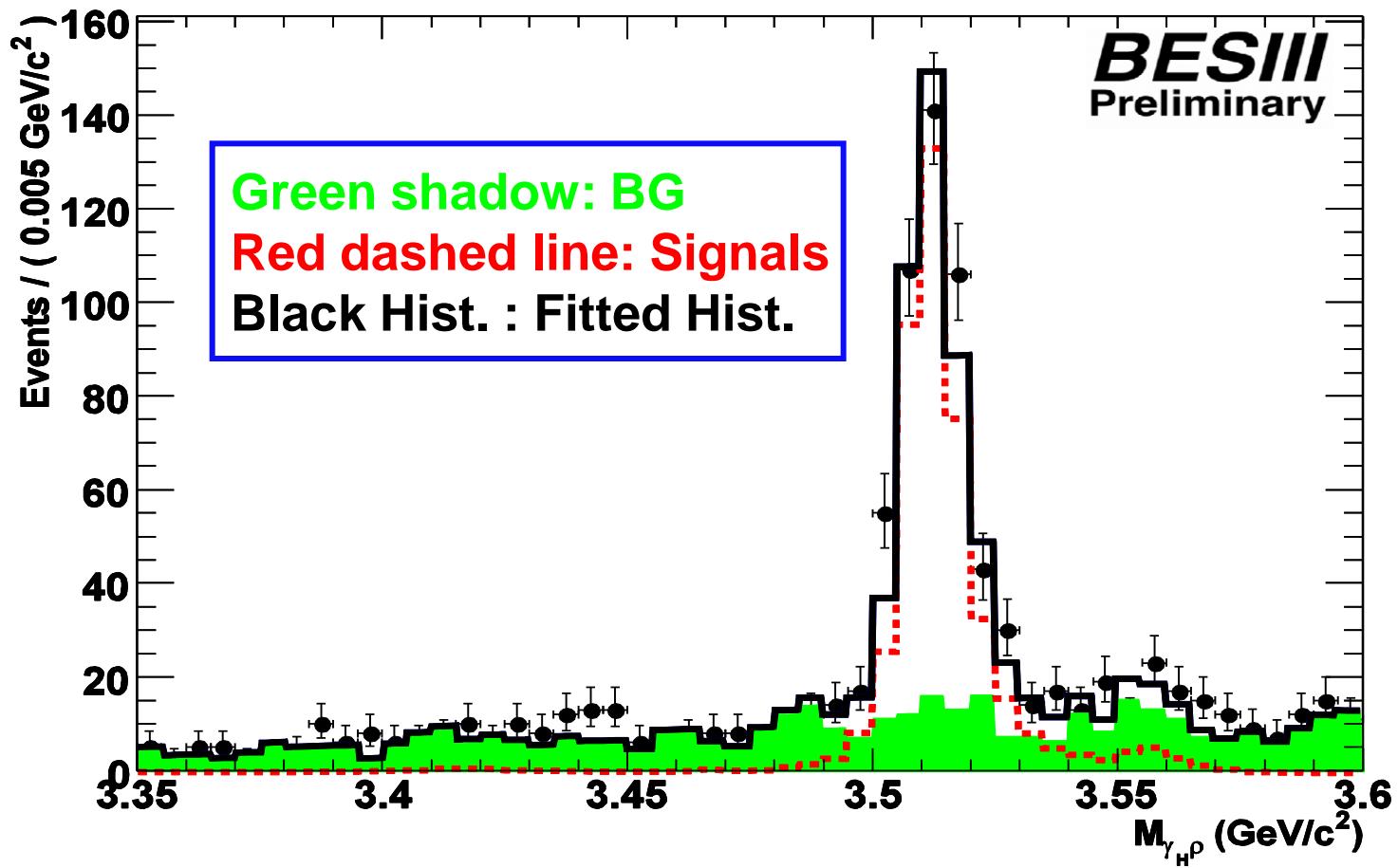
- ✓ Continuum data at 3.65 GeV ( $42.6 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )
- ✓ 100M  $\psi(3686)$  Inclusive decay sample(MC)
- ✓ Exclusive MC
- ✓  $\rho$  side-band



# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\rho(\pi\pi)$



# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\rho(\pi\pi)$



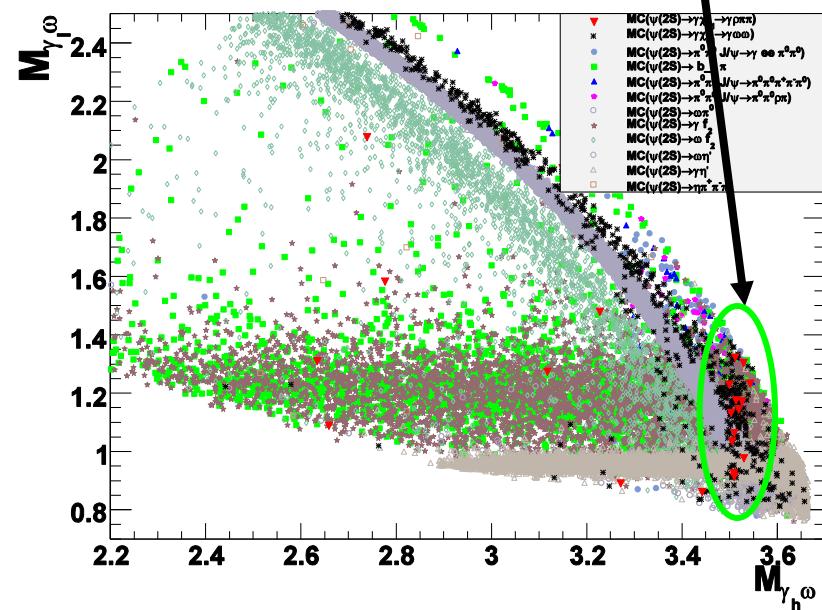
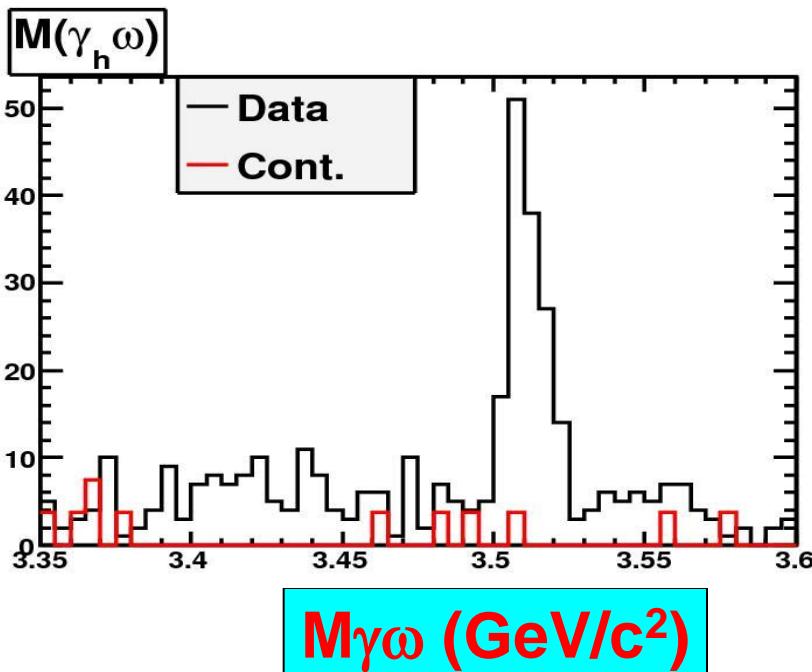
**BG:  $\rho$  side-band + 2nd order poly.**

# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\omega(\pi\pi\pi^0)$

## Background Check

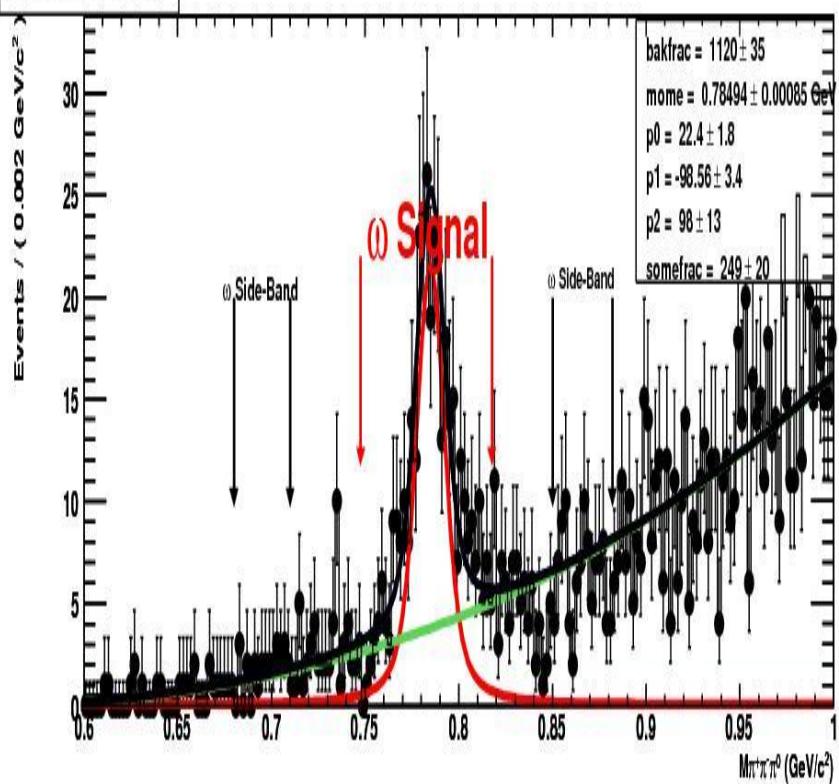
- ✓ Continuum data at 3.65 GeV ( $42.6 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ )
- ✓ 100M  $\psi(3686)$  Inclusive decay sample(MC)
- ✓ Exclusive MC
- ✓  $\omega$  side-band

$\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\omega\omega$   
 $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\rho\pi\pi$

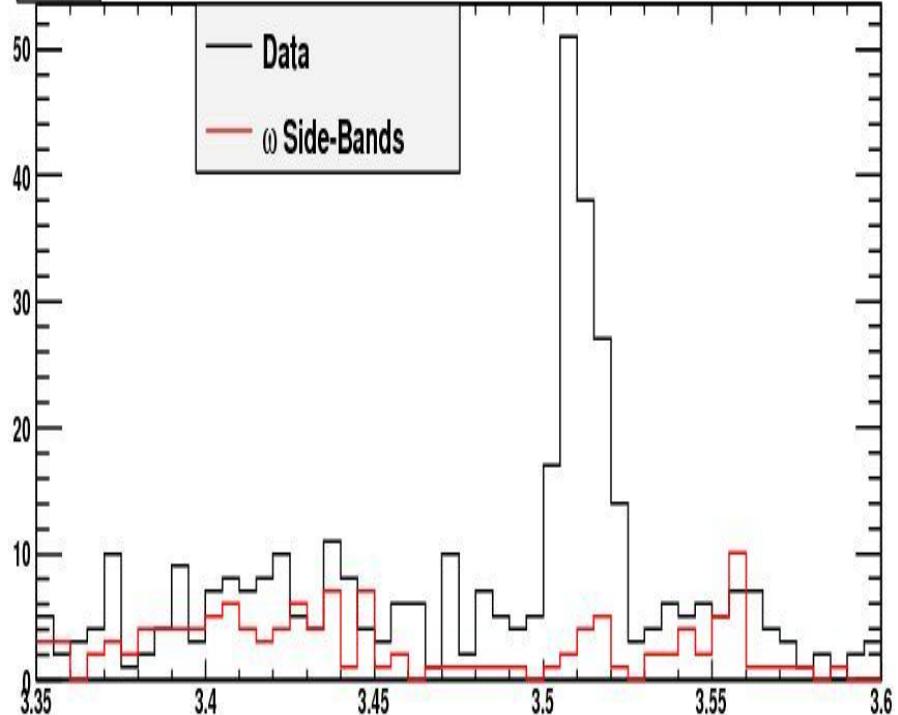


# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\omega(\pi\pi\pi^0)$

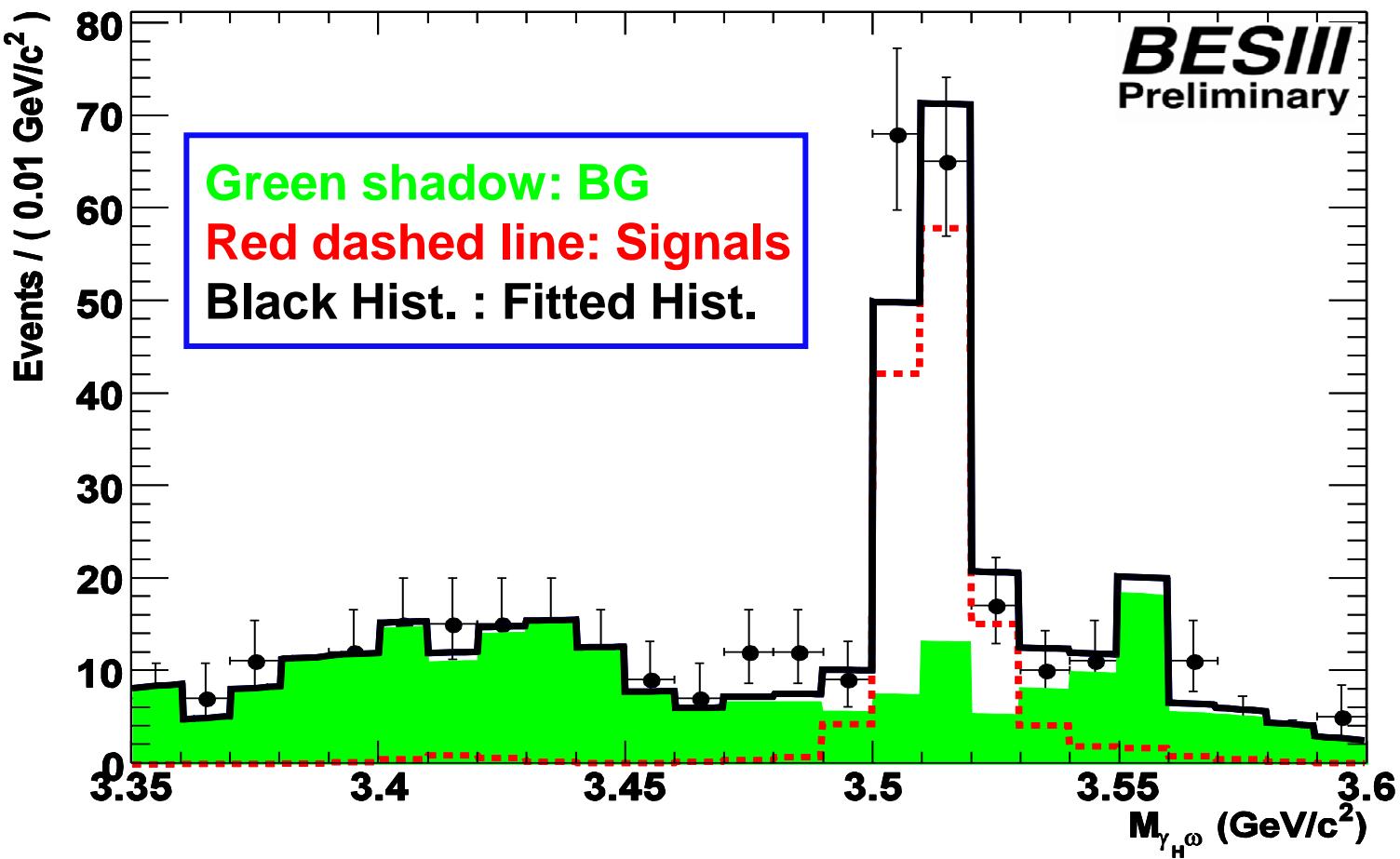
A RooPlot of "M $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ "



$M(\gamma\omega)_h$



# $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma\omega(\pi\pi\pi^0)$



**BG:  $\omega$  side-bands + 2nd order poly.**

	Events	$\text{Br}(10^{-6})$	$\text{U.L.}_{(90\% \text{CL})}$ $(10^{-6})^*$	Stat.Sig.	CLEO-c	pQCD
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	$15.0 \pm 6.6$	$9.4 \pm 4.2$	14.8	$2.9\sigma$	6.4	0.46
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	$42.6 \pm 8.6$	$27.3 \pm 5.5$		$6.4\sigma$	26	3.6
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	$4.6 \pm 4.9$		7.8		13	1.1
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\rho$	$6 \pm 12$		9.5		9.6	1.2
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\rho$	$432 \pm 25$	$241 \pm 14$		$>>10\sigma$	$243 \pm 19 \pm 22$	14
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\rho$	$13 \pm 11$		19.7		50	4.4
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	$5 \pm 11$		11.7		8.8	0.13
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	$136 \pm 14$	$73.5 \pm 7.6$		$>>10\sigma$	$83 \pm 15 \pm 12$	1.6
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	$1 \pm 6$		5.8			0.5

\*Only the statistical error has been considered

# Summary

- BF measurements on  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0/\eta\eta$  are Published.
- Preliminary results on  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow VV$  including first observations of  $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi/\omega\omega$  and  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi\omega$
- Preliminary results of  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow 4\pi^0$  ( $K_S K_S$ )
- Preliminary results of  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V$
- More exciting results from BESIII are coming soon

Thanks

谢谢